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	wanual operation	Programming	14:24	4	789
Posit	ion display MODE: NOML.		٠		456
			s		Z 1 2 3
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HEIDENHAIN

TNC 128

The Compact Straight-Cut Control for Milling, Drilling, and Boring Machines

Information for the Machine Tool Builder

TNC straight-cut control from HEIDENHAIN

General information

TNC 128	 Straight cut control for milling, drilling, and boring machines Axes: 6 control loops, of which up to 2 are configurable as spindles Analog nominal-value interface to the drives (±10 V) Compact design: Screen, keyboard, and main computer all in one unit Dimensions: 400 mm x 450 mm x 91 mm Integrated 12.1-inch TFT color flat-panel display Storage medium for NC programs: CompactFlash memory card Programming in HEIDENHAIN Klartext format Standard milling, drilling, and boring cycles Touch probe cycles Short block processing time
System test	Controls, motors, and encoders from HEIDENHAIN are in most cases integrated as components in larger systems. In these cases, comprehensive tests of the complete system are required, irrespective of the specifications of the individual devices.
Parts subject to wear	Controls from HEIDENHAIN include parts subject to wear, particularly the backup battery and fans.
Standards	Standards (ISO, EN, etc.) apply only where explicitly stated in the brochure.
Note	Microsoft, Windows 7, 8, 10 and Internet Explorer are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. Intel, Intel Core, and Celeron are registered trademarks of Intel Corporation.
Validity	The features and specifications described here apply to the following control and NC software versions:
	TNC 128 with NC software version 771841-07 (no export license required)
	This brochure supersedes all previous editions, which thereby become invalid. Subject to change without notice.
Requirements	Some of these specifications require particular machine configurations. Please also note that, for some functions, a special PLC program must be created by the manufacturer.

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Please refer to the **page references** in the **tables** with the specifications.

Overview tables Overview of TNC 128 components

Control system	TNC 128	Page	
Main computer	MC 128	12	
Memory medium	CFR CompactFlash memory card	12	
NC software license	On SIK component	12	
Screen	12.1-inch color flat-panel display (integrated)		
Operating panel	Integrated		
Machine operating panel	Integrated	14	
Encoder input board	Necessary starting with 4 axes and closed-loop spindle	13	
Connecting cables	✓ ✓	24	

Accessories

Accessory	TNC 128	Page
Electronic handwheels	 HR 510 FS portable handwheel, or HR 520 FS portable handwheel with display, or HR 550 FS portable wireless handwheel with display, or HR 130 panel-mounted handwheel, or Up to three HR 150 panel-mounted handwheels via HRA 110 handwheel adapter 	17
Workpiece touch probes	 TS 260 touch trigger probe with cable connection, or KT 130 edge finder with cable connection 	16
Tool touch probes	• TT 160 touch trigger probe	16
PLC input/output system	For additional internal PLC inputs and outputs PL 510 consisting of PLB 51x basic module and I/O modules	15
USB hub	\checkmark	42
Snap-on keys	For controls and handwheels	20
Accessories / Software	TNC 128	Page
PLCdesign ¹⁾	PLC development software	37
KinematicsDesign ¹⁾	Software for creation of kinematic models	31
TNCremo ²⁾ , TNCremoPlus ²⁾	Data transfer software (TNCremoPlus with "live" screen)	42
ConfigDesign ¹⁾	Software for configuring the machine parameters	33
CycleDesign ¹⁾	Software for creating cycle structures	40
TNCkeygen ¹⁾	Software for enabling SIK options for a limited time, and for single-day access to the OEM area	12
TNCscope ¹⁾	Software for data recording	34
TeleService ¹⁾³⁾	Software for remote diagnostics, monitoring, and operation	34
RemoTools SDK ¹⁾	Function library for developing customized applications for communication with HEIDENHAIN controls	43
TNCtest ¹⁾	Software for creation and execution of an acceptance test	35
TNCanalyzer ¹⁾	Software for the analysis and evaluation of service files	35

Available to registered customers for downloading from the Internet
 Available to all customers (without registration) for downloading from the Internet
 Software release module required

Specifications

Specifications	TNC 128	Page
Axes	6 control loops, of which up to 2 are configurable as spindles	27
PLC axes	\checkmark	27
Central drive	\checkmark	27
Open-loop axes	\checkmark	27
Main spindles	Milling: max. 2; second spindle can be controlled by PLC alternately with the first	
Analog nominal speed value	Up to 100 000 rpm	28
Digital control over PLC outputs	\checkmark	
Position-controlled spindle	✓	28
Oriented spindle stop	\checkmark	28
Gear shifting	\checkmark	28
NC program memory	1.8 GB	
Input resolution and display step		
Linear axes	0.1 µm	27
Rotary axes	0.0001°	27
Axis feedback control	Analog speed command interface ± 10 V (X8)	30
With following error	\checkmark	
With feedforward	\checkmark	
Cycle times		
Block processing	6 ms	
Path interpolation	3 ms	
Permissible temperature range	Operation: In electrical cabinet: 5 °C to 40 °C In operating panel: 0 °C to 50 °C Storage: –20 °C to 60 °C	

Interfacing to the machine

Interfacing to the machine	TNC 128		
Error compensation	\checkmark	32	
Linear axis error	\checkmark	32	
Nonlinear axis error	\checkmark	32	
Backlash	\checkmark	32	
Hysteresis	\checkmark	32	
Thermal expansion	\checkmark	32	
Static friction	\checkmark	32	
Sliding friction	\checkmark	32	
Integrated PLC	\checkmark	36	
Program format	Statement list	36	
Program input at the control	By external USB keyboard	36	
Program input via PC	\checkmark	36	
Symbolic PLC-NC interface	\checkmark	36	
PLC memory	350 MB	36	
PLC cycle time	9 ms to 30 ms (adjustable)	36	
PLC inputs, DC 24 V ¹⁾	31 (expandable via PL)	15	
PLC outputs, DC 24 V ¹⁾	31 (expandable by PL)	15	
Inputs for PT 100 thermistors	Via PL	15	
PLC functions	\checkmark	36	
Small PLC window	\checkmark	36	
PLC soft keys	\checkmark	36	
PLC positioning	\checkmark	37	
PLC basic program	\checkmark	39	
Integration of applications		38	
High-level language programming	Python programming language used in combination with the PLC (option 46)	38	
User interfaces can be custom- designed	Create specific user interfaces of the machine tool builder with the programminFg language Python. The standard version provides 10 MB of memory for programs. Additional memory can be enabled via option 46.	38	

¹⁾ Further PLC inputs/outputs over PL 510 for connection to MC

Interfacing to the machine	TNC 128	Page 33	
Commissioning and diagnostic aids			
ConfigDesign	Software for creating the machine configuration	33	
Integrated oscilloscope	\checkmark	33	
Trace function	\checkmark	34	
API DATA function	\checkmark	34	
Table function	\checkmark	34	
OLM (online monitor)	\checkmark	34	
Log	\checkmark	34	
Commissioning wizard	For analog axes	33	
Data interfaces 🗸			
Ethernet	1000BASE-T	41	
USB	Rear: 2 x USB 3.0 Front: USB 2.0	41	
V.24/RS-232-C	\checkmark	41	
Protocols		41	
Standard data transmission	\checkmark	41	
Blockwise data transfer	\checkmark	41	
LSV2	\checkmark	41	
Encoder inputs		29	
Position	4 (optional: 5)	29	
Incremental	1 V _{PP}	29	
Absolute	EnDat 2.1	29	

 $^{1)}$ Further PLC inputs/outputs over PL 510 for connection to MC $\,$

User functions

User function	Standard	Option	TNC 128
Short description	1	0 1	Basic version: 3 axes plus closed-loop spindle 1st additional axis for 4 axes plus closed-loop or open-loop spindle 2nd additional axis for 5 axes plus open-loop spindle
Program entry	\checkmark		HEIDENHAIN Klartext
Position values	\$ \$ \$		Nominal positions for straight lines in Cartesian coordinates Incremental or absolute dimensions Display and entry in mm or inches
Tool tables	\checkmark		Multiple tool tables with any number of tools
Cutting data	1		Automatic calculation of spindle speed, cutting speed, feed per tooth, and feed per revolution
Fixed cycles	> > > > > > > > > > > > > > > > > > >		Drilling, conventional and rigid tapping Rectangular pockets Face milling Peck drilling, reaming, boring, counterboring, centering Multi-operation machining of rectangular pockets Cartesian and polar point patterns OEM cycles (special cycles developed by the machine tool builder) can be integrated
Program jumps	↓ ↓ ↓		Subprograms Program-section repeats Calling any program as a subprogram
Coordinate transformation	1		Shifting, mirroring, scaling (axis-specific)
Q parameters Programming with variables	メ メ メ メ メ メ		Mathematical functions =, +, -, *, /, sin α , cos α , tan α , arc sin, arc cos, arc tan, a ⁿ , e ⁿ , ln, log, angle α from sin α and cos α , square root of a, square root of (a ² + b ²) Logical operations (=, = /, <, >) Calculating with parentheses Absolute value of a number, constant π , negation, truncation of digits before or after the decimal point Functions for calculation of circles
Programming aids			Calculator Complete list of all current error messages Context-sensitive help function for error messages TNCguide: the integrated help system. User information available directly on the TNC Graphical support for programming cycles Comment and structure blocks in the NC program
CAD viewer	 ✓ 		Display of standardized CAD file formats on the TNC
Teach-In	1		Actual positions can be transferred directly into the NC program
Test graphics Depictions	メ メ メ		Graphical simulation before a program run, even while another program is running Plan view / projection in 3 planes / 3-D view, also in tilted working plane / 3-D line graphics Detail zoom
Programming graphics	1		In Programming and Editing mode, the contours of entered NC blocks are rendered (2-D pencil-trace graphics), even while another program is running
Program-run graphics Display modes	1 1		Graphical simulation during real-time machining Plan view / projection in 3 planes / 3-D view

User function	Standard	Option	TNC 128
Machining time	√ √		Calculation of machining time in the Test Run operating mode Display of the current machining time in the Program Run operating modes
Returning to the contour	✓ ✓		Mid-program startup in any block in the program, returning the tool to the calculated nominal position to continue machining Program interruption, contour departure and return
Preset management	✓		For saving any reference points
Datum tables	✓		Multiple datum tables for storing workpiece-specific datums
Touch probe cycles	√ √		Calibrating the touch probe Reference-point setting
Conversational languages	√		English, German, Czech, French, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch, Swedish, Danish, Finnish, Norwegian, Slovenian, Slovak, Polish, Hungarian, Russian (Cyrillic), Romanian, Turkish, Chinese (traditional and simplified), Korean

Options

Option number	Option	As of NC software 771841-	ID	Comment	Page
0	Additional Axis 1	01	354540-01	Additional control loop 1	13
1	Additional Axis 2	01	353904-01	Additional control loop 2	13
17	Touch probe functions	01	634063-01	 Touch probe cycles Setting of presets Tool and workpiece measurement Touch probe input enabled for non-HEIDENHAIN systems 	40
18	HEIDENHAIN DNC	01	526451-01	Communication with external PC applications over COM component	43
46	Python OEM process	01	579650-01	Execute Python applications	38
137	State Reporting	07	1232242-01	State Reporting Interface (SRI): provision of operating statuses	

Control components

Main computer

TNC 128	The standard version of the TNC position encoders. It can be enh						
	 The TNC 128 includes the MC 13 Intel Celeron 1047 processor (2 GB SDRAM main memory 12.1-inch TFT color flat-panel of pixels TNC keyboard Machine operating panel PLC Interface to handwheel and to Further interfaces (PLC expansitivo USB 3.0 on rear, RS-232-0) 						
	 To be ordered separately, and institute OEM: CFR CompactFlash memory of The System Identification Kar control loops and options 						
MC 128	Position inputs Mass	4 x 1 V _{PP} or EnDat (optional 5 x 1 V _{PP} or EnDat) 8 kg ID 803344-xx					
Power supply	Supply voltage ¹⁾ Power consumption ¹⁾ PELV according to EN 61800-5 separation	24 V DC 60 W 5-1 for low voltage electrical					
Memory medium	The storage medium is a CFR (= compact flash memory card. It c is used to store NC and PLC pro is removable and must be order computer. This CFR uses the fast SATA pro	CFR TINC E 9P 3405 Id1v:537 067-61 G1vr:X 16 705 42 HEIDED HEIDED					
	CFR CompactFlash 8 GB Free capacity for NC programs Free capacity for PLC programs No export license required	1.8 GB 350 MB ID 1038498-57	CFR CompactFlash				
SIK component	The SIK component contains the NC software license for enabling control loops and software options. It provides the main computer with an unambiguous ID code—the SIK number. The SIK component is ordered and shipped separately. It must be inserted into a special slot in the MC main computer.						
	The SIK component with the NC software license is available in various versions, depending on the enabled control loops and options. Additional control loops can be enabled later by entering a keyword. HEIDENHAIN provides the keyword, which is based on the SIK number.						
	When ordering, please provide t When the keywords are entered in the SIK component. This enable Should servicing become neces inserted into the replacement co required options.	I in the control, they are saved bles and activates the options. sary, the SIK component must be					





Master keyword (general key)	For the commissioning of the TNC 128, there (general key) that enables all options for a sir After this period, only those options with the be active. The general key is activated via a s	gle 90-day period. correct keywords will			
TNCkeygen (accessory)	TNCkeygen is a collection of PC software too enabling keys for HEIDENHAIN controls for a time.		HEIDENHAIN OEM O		
	This software makes it HEIDENHAIN controls. once, and only for a limit code. Tool tips help you auton " Serial No. (SN): " Option: " Days:				
	The OEM daily key generator generates an protected OEM area. The operator is thereby area on the day the key was generated.	• •	OEM Key:		
NC software license	SIK with software license and enabling for 4 control loops (3 axes plus closed-loop spir 4 control loops and option 17 (touch probe 5 control loops (4 axes plus closed-loop spir 6 control loops (5 axes plus open-loop spire	ID 822102-51 ID 822102-55 ID 822102-52 ID 822102-53			
Axis options	Axis options With the NC software license for three axes, two additional control loops can be enabled later:				
	1st additional axis 2nd additional axis	ID 354540-01 ID 353904-01			
Encoder input board	An additional encoder input board is required configurations with four or more axes plus cl				
	Encoder input board	ID 554296-xx			



x

Option Key Ge

BAR II	. 161



Possible configurations	Closed-loop axes	Spindle ¹⁾	NC software license for	Necessary options
	3	Closed loop	4 control loops	-
	4	Open loop	4 control loops	1st additional axis
			5 control loops	-
	4	Closed loop	4 control loops	1st additional axis Encoder input board
			5 control loops	Encoder input board
	5	Open loop	4 control loops	1st additional axis 2nd additional axis Encoder input board
			5 control loops	2nd additional axis Encoder input board

¹⁾ For the *open-loop spindle*, the TNC specifies the spindle speed as an analog nominal speed value. For the *closed-loop spindle*, position feedback is provided, for example, for oriented spindle stop.

Options	The capabilities of the TNC 128 can also be adapted at a later time with options to meet new requirements. These options are described on page 11. They are enabled by entering keywords based on the SIK number and are saved in the SIK component. Please provide your SIK number when ordering new options.
TNC keyboard	The keys for the Z axis, axis IV, and axis V are designed as snap-on keys and can be replaced by keys with other symbols (see <i>Snap-on keys</i>).
Export license	An export license is generally not required for the TNC 128.
Machine operating panel	 The TNC 128 features an integrated machine operating panel. 24 snap-on keys, which can be addressed directly via the PLC; 3 snap-on keys can be wired as desired Operating elements (pre-assigned as per PLC basic program): control voltage on¹; emergency stop, NC start¹; NC stop¹); 4 axis keys; rapid traverse; unlock door; spindle start; spindle stop; coolant; rinse-water jet; chip removal (for other key symbols, see <i>Snap-on keys</i>) Additional connections: Terminals for 8 PLC inputs and 8 PLC outputs (pre-assigned by default)

¹⁾ Keys illuminated, addressable via PLC

PL 510 PLC input/output system

PL 510

If the PLC inputs/outputs of the control do not suffice, you can connect additional PL 51x PLC input/output systems. These external modular I/O systems consist of a PLB 51x basic module and one or more PLD 16-8 and PLA 4-4 input/output modules.



PL 510

Basic modules	Basic modules feature slots for 4, 6 or 8 I/O modules. Mounted on standard NS 35 rails (DIN 46 227 or EN 50 022).					
	Supply voltage Power consumption Mass		DC 24 V ≈ 20 W 0.36 kg (bare)			
	Basic modul PLB 510 PLB 511 PLB 512	Slots for 4 I/	0 modi 0 modi	ules	ID 358849-01 ID 556941-01 ID 557125-01	
	Up to four PLB 510 modules and up to two PLB 511 or PLB 512 modules can be connected to the control. The maximum cable length to the last PLB 51x is 30 m.					
I/O modules	The I/O modules consist of one module with digital inputs/outputs and one analog module. For partially occupied basic modules, the unused slots must be occupied by an empty housing.					
	PLD 16-8ID 360916-11I/O module for PL 5x0 with16 digital inputs and8 digital outputs.The maximum power output per module is 200 W. A load of up to2 A can be placed on each output. No more than four outputs maybe loaded with 2 A at any given time.Mass0.2 kg					
	PLA 4-4 Analog module for PL 5x0 v					
		uts for PT 100 uts for ±10 V	merm	0.2 kg		
Empty housing	For unused s system PL	slots of the		ID 383022-xx		

Accessories Touch probes

Overview The standard TNC 128 is equipped for the connection of touch probes for tool and workpiece measurement. These touch probes generate a trigger signal that saves the current position value to the NC. The EnDat interface makes touch probes intelligent and allows for greater convenience when connecting them to HEIDENHAIN controls. For more information on touch probes, please refer to the Touch Probes for Machine Tools brochure (ID 1113984). Workpiece The TS touch trigger probes and the KT edge finders feature a measurement stylus for probing workpieces. HEIDENHAIN controls feature standard routines for aligning and measuring workpieces, and

for setting presets. The touch probes are available with various clamping shanks. Assorted styli are available as accessories. Touch probes with cable connection for signal transmission for

machines with manual tool change:

KT 130

TS 260

TS 268

Tool

Edge finder for manual and controlled machines



KT 130



TS 260

The touch probes for tool measurement from HEIDENHAIN measurement are suited for probing stationary or rotating tools directly on the machine. The TNC 128 features standard cycles for the measurement of tool length and diameter, as well as of individual teeth. The TNC 128 automatically saves the measured tool dimensions in a tool table. It is also possible to measure tool wear between two machining steps.

TS 260: new generation touch probe for NC machines

TS 268: like the TS 260, but with reduced deflection forces

With the **TT touch trigger probes**, the disk-shaped probe contact is deflected from its resting position by contact with the stationary or rotating tool, and a trigger signal is transmitted to the TNC 128.

TT 160 New generation touch probe; signal transmission to the control over connecting cable



Electronic handwheels

Overview

- Support for electronic handwheels is standard on the TNC 128: • One HR 550 FS wireless handwheel, or
- One HR 510 or HR 520 portable handwheel, or
- One HR 130 panel-mounted handwheel, or
- Up to three HR 150 panel-mounted handwheels via HRA 110

HR 510

- Portable electronic handwheel with:
- Keys for actual-position capture and the selection of five axes
- Keys for traverse direction and three preset feed rates
- Three keys for machine functions (see below)
- Emergency stop button and two permissive buttons (24 V)
- Magnetic holding pads



HR 510

All keys are designed as snap-on keys and can be replaced by keys with other symbols (see overview for HR 510 in Snap-on keys for handwheels).

	Keys	Without detent	With detent
HR 510	NC start/stop, spindle start (for basic PLC program)	ID 1119971-xx	ID 1120313-xx
	FCT A, FCT B, FCT C	ID 1099897-xx	_
	Spindle right/left/ stop	ID 1184691-xx	_
HR 510 FS	NC start/stop, spindle start (for basic PLC program)	ID 1120311-xx	ID 1161281-xx
	FCT A, FCT B, FCT C	_	ID 1120314-xx
	Spindle start, FCT B, NC start	-	ID 1119974-xx
Mass ≈ 0.6	kg	1	

HR 520

Portable electronic handwheel with:

- Display for operating mode, actual position value, programmed feed rate and spindle speed, error messages
- Override potentiometers for feed rate and spindle speed
- Selection of axes via keys or soft keys
- Actual position capture
- NC start/stop
- Spindle on/off
- Keys for continuous traverse of the axes
- Soft keys for machine functions of the machine manufacturer
- Emergency stop button

	Without detent	With detent
HR 520	ID 670302-xx	ID 670303-xx
HR 520 FS	ID 670304-xx	ID 670305-xx



Mass ≈ 1 kg

HR 520

HR 550 FS	operating elemer In addition: • Functional safe	heel with wireless tran its, and functions are li ty (FS) sion range of up to 20		
	HR 550 FS	Without detent With detent	ID 1200495-xx ID 1183021-xx	
	Replacement battery	For HR 550 FS	ID 623166-xx	
				HR 550 FS with HRA 551 FS
HRA 551 FS	Handwheel holde For docking the Integrated batte Connections to Integrated trans			

• HR 550 FS magnetically held to front of HRA 551 FS

HRA 551 FS Mass

ID 1119052-xx ≈ 1.0 kg

For more information, see the HR 550 FS Product Information sheet.

Connecting cables

	HR 510	HR 510 FS	HR 520	HR 520 FS	HR 550 FS with HRA 551 FS	
Connecting cable	-	-	1	1	-	ID 312879-01
(spiral cable) to HR (3 m)	✓	✓	-	-	-	ID1117852-03
Connecting cable with	-	-	1	1	-	ID 296687-xx
metal armor	1	1	-	-	-	ID 1117855-xx
Connecting cable	-	-	1	1	✔ (max. 2 m)	ID 296467-xx
without metal armor	✓	1	-	-	-	ID 1117853-xx
Adapter cable for HR/HRA to MC, straight connector	1	1	✓	✓	√ 1)	ID 1161072-xx
Adapter cable for HR/HRA to MC, angled connector (1 m)	1	1	1	✓ 	√ 1)	ID 1218563-01
Extension cable to adapter cable	✓	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	√1)	ID 281429-xx

¹⁾ For maximum cable lengths up to 20 m between the MB and HRA 551 FS ²⁾ For maximum cable lengths up to 50 m between the MB and HRA 551 FS

		HR 510	HR 510 FS	HR 520	HR 520 FS	HR 550 FS with HRA 551 FS	
	Adapter cable for HR to MC	A –	-	-	-	√ 2)	ID 749368-xx
	Extension cable to adapter cable	-	-	-	_	√2)	ID 749369-xx
	Adapter connector for handwheels without functional safety		-	1	-	-	ID 271958-03
	Adapter connector for handwheels with functional safety	-	✓ 	_	✓	1	ID 271958-05
	 For maximum cable For maximum cable 	e lengths up to 2 e lengths up to 5	20 m between 50 m between	the MB and H the MB and H	HRA 551 FS HRA 551 FS		
	See also Cable overvi	<i>ew</i> on Page 24.					
HR 130	Panel-mounted handv It is attached to the M extension cable.						
	V	/ithout detent /ith detent) 540940-03) 540940-01	K		2
	Mass ≈	0.7 kg					
					HR 130		
HR 150	Panel-mounted handv connection to the HR /			knob for			
		/ithout detent /ith detent) 540940-07) 540940-06	Q		
	Mass ≈	0.7 kg					
					HR 150		
HRA 110	Handwheel adapter for mounted handwheels and configuration of th handwheels are assig assigned to the axes of The position of the se (e.g., to select the sub						
	HRA 110 Mass ≈	1.5 kg	II	D 261097-xx	HRA 110		

Snap-on keys for handwheels

Snap-on keys

The snap-on keys make it easy to replace the key symbols. In this way, the HR handwheel can be adapted to different requirements. The snap-on keys are available in packs of five keys.

Overview for HR 520, HR 520 FS, and HR 550 FS

A

В

С

A–

A+

B–

B+

C–

C+

U–

U+

v-

SPEC FCT

SPEC FCT

CT A

СТ В

FCT C

FN 1

FN 2

⊈0

¶⊑ I

NIC O

킨

Axis keys Orange

Gray

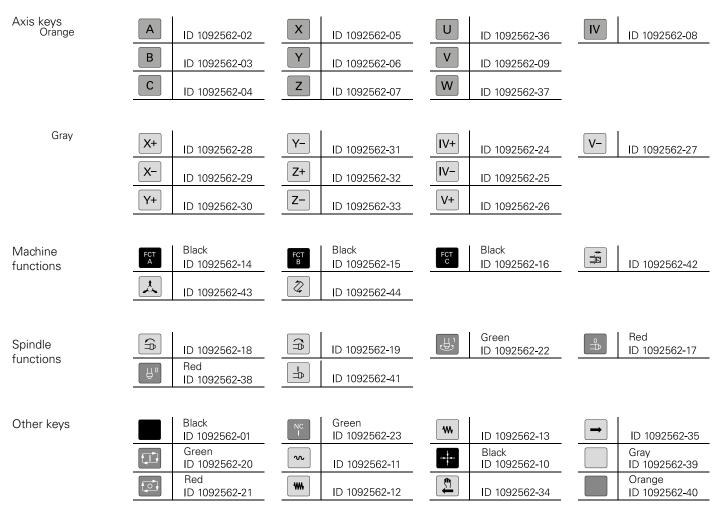
Machine functions

Spindle functions

Other keys

0 FS, and FR 550 1	F3					
ID 330816-42	X	ID 330816-24	U	ID 330816-43	IV	ID 330816-37
ID 330816-26	Y	ID 330816-36	V	ID 330816-38		
ID 330816-23	Ζ	ID 330816-25	W	ID 330816-45		
ID 330816-95	V +	ID 330816-69	X	ID 330816-0W	Y+	ID 330816-0R
ID 330816-96	w –	ID 330816-0G	X+	ID 330816-0V	(Y	ID 330816-0D
ID 330816-97	W+	ID 330816-0H	×	ID 330816-0N	Y+ ◀	ID 330816-0E
ID 330816-98	IV-	ID 330816-71	X+	ID 330816-0M	Z-	ID 330816-65
ID 330816-99	IV+	ID 330816-72	Y -	ID 330816-67	Z+	ID 330816-66
ID 330816-0A	X –	ID 330816-63	Y+	ID 330816-68	Z-↓	ID 330816-19
ID 330816-0B	X+	ID 330816-64	Yź	ID 330816-21	Z+↑	ID 330816-16
ID 330816-0C	X	ID 330816-18	Y	ID 330816-20	Z-1	ID 330816-0L
ID 330816-70	X+	ID 330816-17	Y	ID 330816-0P	Z ′+ ↓	ID 330816-0K
ID 330816-0X	FN 3	ID 330816-75	*	ID 330816-0T	يوني چونې	ID 330816-86
Black ID 330816-1Y	FN 4	ID 330816-76	-144	ID 330816-81	1	ID 330816-87
Black ID 330816-30	FN 5	ID 330816-77	*	ID 330816-82	Å	ID 330816-88
Black ID 330816-31		ID 330816-78	305	ID 330816-83	,Å	ID 330816-94
Black ID 330816-32		ID 330816-79	B ct	ID 330816-84		ID 330816-0U
ID 330816-73	F	ID 330816-80	2	ID 330816-89	$\left(+\right)$	ID 330816-91
ID 330816-74	\bigcirc	ID 330816-0S	ر کیکڈ	ID 330816-85	L.	ID 330816-3L
Red ID 330816-08		ID 330816-40	₿ o	Red ID 330816-47	₽	ID 330816-48
Green ID 330816-09		ID 330816-41	₩ 1	Green ID 330816-46		ID 385530-5X
Black ID 330816-01		Red ID 330816-50	\bigcirc	ID 330816-90		ID 330816-93
Gray ID 330816-61	₩	ID 330816-33	- ‡-	Black ID 330816-27	0	ID 330816-0Y
Green ID 330816-11	W	ID 330816-34		Black ID 330816-28	$\overline{\mathbf{X}}$	Black ID 330816-4M
Red ID 330816-12	N	ID 330816-13	+	Black ID 330816-29		ID 330816-3M
Green ID 330816-49	?₹ Ľ	Green ID 330816-22	F,	ID 330816-92	-IIQ	ID 330816-3N

Overview for HR 510 and HR 510 FS



Snap-on keys for controls

Snap-on keys

The snap-on keys make it easy to replace the key symbols. In this way, the keyboard can be adapted to different requirements. The snap-on keys are available in packs of five keys.

Overview of control keys

Keys Orange

V	ID 679843-31	Α	ID 679843-54	X	ID 679843-C8	U	ID 679843-D4
IV	ID 679843-32	W	ID 679843-55	В	ID 679843-C9		
Ζ	ID 679843-53	С	ID 679843-88	Υ	ID 679843-D3		

Gray

X+	ID 679843-03	VI+	ID 679843-13	Y+∕	ID 679843-93	Z∸ŧ	ID 679843-B9
X-	ID 679843-04	VI-	ID 679843-14	Y <u>−</u> ∕	ID 679843-94	Z+↑	ID 679843-C1
Y+	ID 679843-05	Y-	ID 679843-43	B-	ID 679843-B1	X-,	ID 679843-C2
Y-	ID 679843-06	Y+,	ID 679843-44	B+	ID 679843-B2	X+,	ID 679843-C3
Z+	ID 679843-07	C+	ID 679843-67	U-	ID 679843-B3	X+	ID 679843-C4
Z-	ID 679843-08	C-	ID 679843-68	U+	ID 679843-B4	X <u>-</u>	ID 679843-C5
IV+	ID 679843-09	A+	ID 679843-69	Y	ID 679843-B5	X-	ID 679843-D9
IV-	ID 679843-10	A-	ID 679843-70	¥+	ID 679843-B6	X+	ID 679843-E1
V+	ID 679843-11	Z+ ↑	ID 679843-91	W-	ID 679843-B7		
V-	ID 679843-12	Z− ₩	ID 679843-92	W+	ID 679843-B8		

Machine functions

	1				1		l.
	ID 679843-01	₋₺	ID 679843-30		ID 679843-74	‡-1 2 -	ID 679843-C6
200	ID 679843-02	FT.	ID 679843-40	-\$	ID 679843-76	FCT C	Black ID 679843-C7
	ID 679843-16		Green ID 679843-56	FCT A	Black ID 679843-95	SPEC FCT	ID 679843-D6
	ID 679843-22		Red ID 679843-57	FCT B	Black ID 679843-96	1	ID 679843-E3
2	ID 679843-23	+	ID 679843-59	人	Black ID 679843-A1	FCT RC	ID 679843-E4
FN 1	ID 679843-24	_	ID 679843-60	FN 4	ID 679843-A2		ID 679843-E6
FN 2	ID 679843-25		ID 679843-61	FN 5	ID 679843-A3	*1×	ID 679843-E7
FN 3	ID 679843-26		ID 679843-62	₽ [™]	ID 679843-A4	* ²	ID 679843-E8
4	ID 679843-27	FCT	ID 679843-63	,t	ID 679843-A5		
\bigcirc	ID 679843-28		ID 679843-64	Å	ID 679843-A6		
Ŕ	ID 679843-29		ID 679843-73	,Å	ID 679843-A9		

Spindle functions

₽°	ID 679843-18	6	ID 679843-47	°A	Red ID 679843-52		ID 679843-99
لط ¹	ID 679843-19	† % →D	ID 679843-48	Þ	ID 679843-65		Green ID 679843-D8
A label{eq:stability}	ID 679843-20	₩	ID 679843-49		Green ID 679843-71	//	ID 679843-F3
Ŕ	ID 679843-21	100%	ID 679843-50		ID 679843-72		
6	ID 679843-46	•	ID 679843-51	□ □	Red ID 679843-89		

Other keys

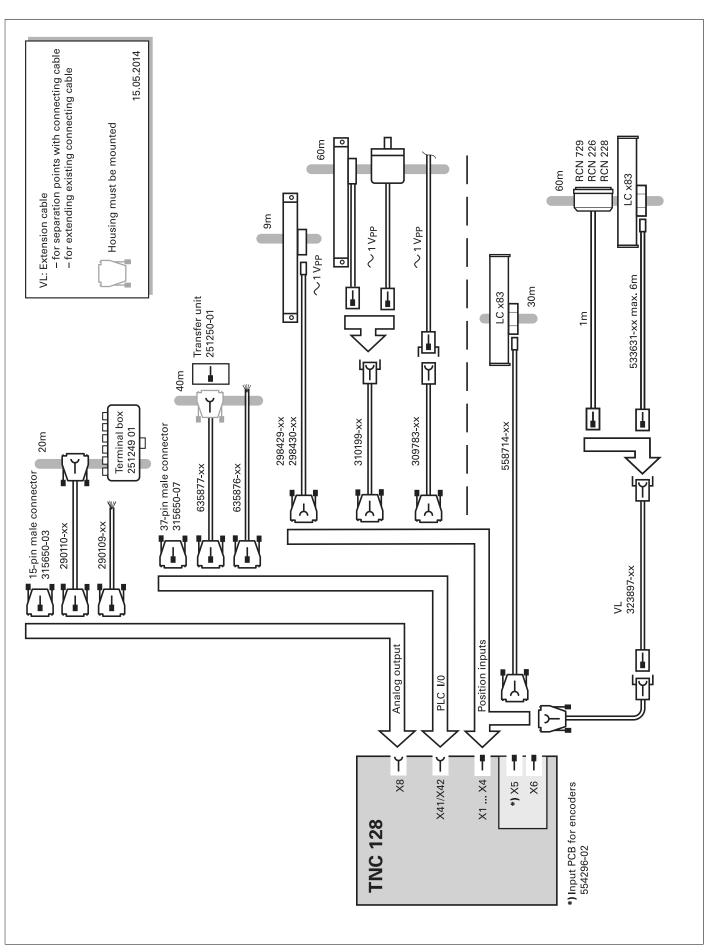
~	ID 679843-15	\triangleright	ID 679843-39	***	ID 679843-97	+++	Black ID 679843-E2
$\textcircled{\begin{tabular}{c} \hline \hline$	ID 679843-17	-	ID 679843-41	•	ID 679843-98		ID 679843-E5
	Gray ID 679843-33	•	ID 679843-42	F,	ID 679843-A7	Ū.	ID 679843-F2
	Black ID 679843-34	•	Red ID 679843-45	₽,	ID 679843-A8		ID 679843-F4
	Orange ID 679843-35	/	ID 679843-58		Black ID 679843-D1	ENT	ID 679843-F5
0	ID 679843-36	€	ID 679843-66	+	Black ID 679843-D2	PRT SC	ID 679843-F6
O	ID 679843-37	22	ID 679843-75	0	ID 679843-D5		
	ID 679843-38		Green ID 679843-90	NC 0	Red ID 679843-D7		

Special keys

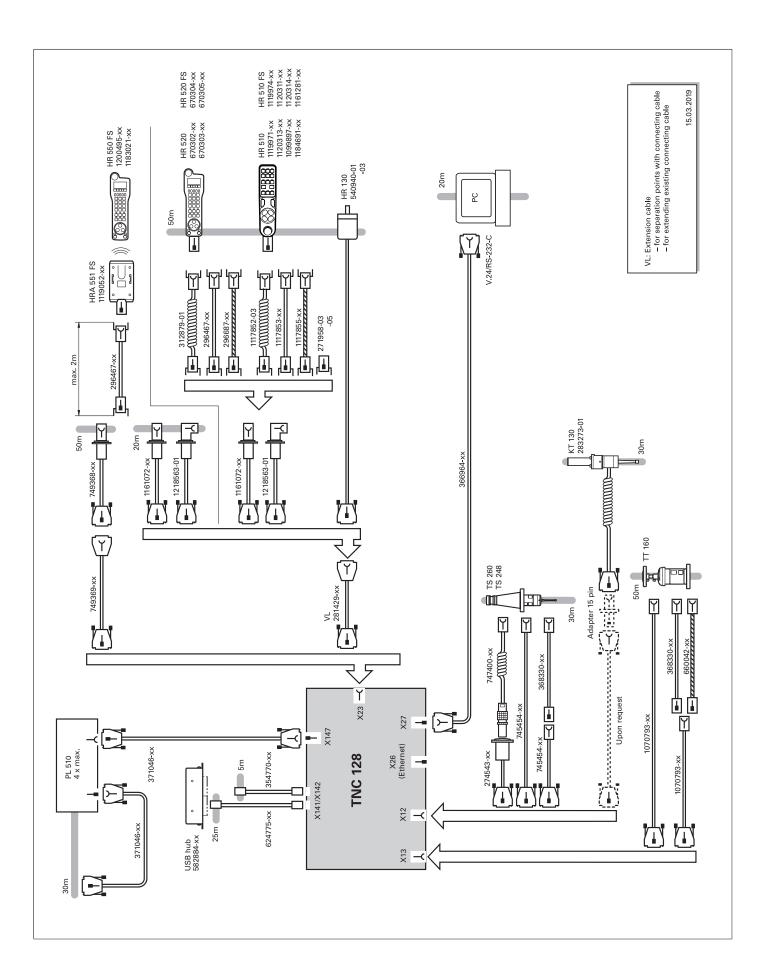
Snap-on keys can also be made with special key symbols for special applications. The laser labeling differs in appearance from the labeling of the standard keys. If you need keys for special applications, please consult your contact person at HEIDENHAIN.

Cable overview

TNC 128



Accessories



Technical description

Operating system

HEROS 5	 The TNC 128 works with the real-time capable HEROS 5 operating system (HEIDENHAIN Realtime Operating System). This future-oriented operating system contains the following powerful functions as part of its standard repertoire: Network Network Network: management of network settings Printer: management of network shares VNC: virtual network computing server Safety Portscan (OEM): port scanner Firewall: protection against undesired network access SELinux: protection against unauthorized changes to system files Sandbox: running applications in separated environments System Backup/Restore: function for backing-up and restoring the control HELogging: evaluation and creation of log files Perf2: system monitor User administration: define users with different roles and access permissions Tools Web browser: Firefox®* Document Viewer: display PDF, TXT, XLS, and JPEG files File Manager: file explorer for managing files and memory media Gnumeric: spreadsheet calculations Leafpad: text editor for creating notes Ristretto: display of image files Orage Calendar: simple calendar function Screenshot: creation of screendumps Totem: media player for playing audio and video files 	
User administration	The improper operation of a control often leads to unplanned machine downtime and costly scrap. The user administration feature can significantly improve process reliability through the systematic avoidance of improper operation. Through the configurable tying of permissions to user roles, access rights can	Select the user and enter a password

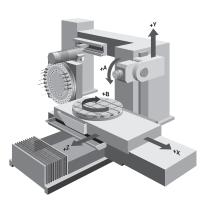
- Logging on to the control with a user account
- User-specific HOME folder for simplified data management
- Role-based access to the control and network data

be tailored to the given responsibilities of each operator.

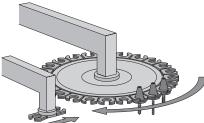


Linear axes

The TNC 128 can control linear axes with any axis designation (X, Y, Z, U, V, W, ...).



Display and programming	–99 999.999 to +99 999.999 [mm]				
programming	Feed rate in mm/min relative to the workpiece contour, or mm per spindle revolution				
	Feed rate override: 0 % to 150 %				
Traverse range	–99 999.999 to +99 999.999 [mm]				
	The machine tool builder defines the traverse range. The user can set additional limits to the traverse range if he wishes to reduce the working space. Three different traverse ranges can be defined (selection via PLC).				
Rotary axes	The TNC 128 can control rotary axes with any axis designation (A, B, C, U,). Special parameters and PLC functions are available for rotary axes with Hirth coupling.				
Display and programming	0° to 360° or –99 999.999 to +99 999.999 [°]				
	Feed rate in degrees per minute [°/min]				
Traverse range	–99 999.999 to +99 999.999 [°]				
	The machine tool builder defines the traverse range. The user can set additional limits to the traverse range if he wishes to reduce the working space. Various traverse ranges can be defined per axis using parameter sets (selection by PLC).				
PLC axes	Axes can be defined as PLC axes. Programming is performed through M functions or OEM cycles. The PLC axes are positioned independently of the NC axes and are therefore designated as asynchronous axes.				



Spindle

Analog nominal speed value	Up to 100 000 rpm
Position- controlled spindle	The position of the spindle is monitored by the control.
Encoder	HEIDENHAIN rotary encoder with sinusoidal voltage signals (1 $V_{\mbox{\tiny PP}}$ or EnDat interface.
Tapping	There are special cycles for tapping with or without floating tap holder. For tapping without floating tap holder, the spindle must be operated under position control.
Spindle orientation	With a position-controlled spindle, the spindle can be positioned exactly to 0.1°.
Spindle override	0 % to 150 %
Gear ranges	A separate nominal speed is defined for each gear range. The gear stages are controlled by the PLC.
Multiple main spindles	Up to two spindles can be controlled alternately. The spindles are switched by the PLC. One control loop is required for each active spindle.

Encoders

Overview	For speed and position control of the axes and spindle, HEIDENHAIN offers both incremental and absolute encoders.				
Incremental encoders	Incremental encoders have as their me consisting of alternating lines and space between the scanning head and the sc sinusoidal scanning signals. The meas counting the signals.	ces. Relative movement cale causes the output of			
Reference mark	When the machine is switched on, the machine axes need to traverse a reference mark for an accurate reference to be established between the measured value and the machine position. For encoders with distance-coded reference marks, the maximum travel until automatic reference mark evaluation for linear encoders is only 20 mm or 80 mm, depending on the model, or 10° or 20° for angle encoders.				
Evaluation of reference marks	The routine for traversing the reference marks can also be started for specific axes via the PLC during operation (reactivation of parked axes).				
Output signals	Incremental encoders with sinusoidal output signals with ~ 1 $V_{\mbox{\tiny PP}}$ levels are suitable for connection to HEIDENHAIN numerical controls.				
Absolute encoders	With absolute encoders, the position information is contained in several coded tracks. Thus, an absolute reference is available immediately after switch-on. A reference-mark traverse is not necessary. Additional incremental signals are output for highly dynamic control loops.				
EnDat interface	The TNC 128 features the serial EnDat 2.1 interface for the connection of absolute encoders.				
	Note: The EnDat interface on HEIDENHAIN encoders differs in its pin assignment from the interface on Siemens motors with integrated absolute ECN/EQN rotary encoders. Special adapter cables are available.				
Encoder inputs for position control	Incremental and absolute linear, angle, HEIDENHAIN can be connected to en TNC 128.				
	Channel inputs	Signal level/Interface1)			
	Incremental	~1 V _{PP}			

EnDat 2.1

 $\textbf{~1} V_{PP}$

10.02	10.04	
		P

Input frequency¹⁾

33 kHz/350 kHz

33 kHz/350 kHz

_

¹⁾ Switchable

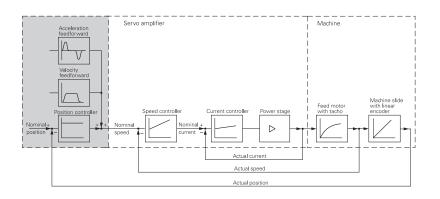
Incremental Absolute

29

Servo control

Analog speed command interface

The position controller is integrated in the TNC 128. The motor speed controller and the current controller are located in the servo amplifier. The nominal speed command signal (= velocity) is sent by the TNC to the servo amplifier through an analog ± 10 V interface (connection X8).



Axis feedback control	The TNC 128 can be operated with following error or feedfor ward control.				
Operation with following error	The term "following error" denotes the distance between the momentary nominal position and the actual position of the axis. The velocity is calculated as follows:				
	$v = k_v \cdot s_a$	V K _v S _a	= Velocity = Position loop gain = Following error		
Operation with feedforward control	Feedforward means that a given velocity and acceleration are adapted to the machine. Together with the values calculated from the following error, this given velocity and acceleration becomes the nominal value. A much lower following error thereby manifests itself (in the range of only a few microns). Feedforward is adjustable from 0 % to 100 % by means of a machine parameter.				
Central drive	It is possible to use one common drive for several or all mach axes. The NC software allows the user to use the same nomi position value output for more than one axis.				
	 The most important basic requirements for realizing with central drive: Common drive package with an analog nominating input for all axes The PLC must treat the machine axes as clamp The PLC monitors the drive regarding movement axes and outputs an error message if necessarial 				
Axis clamping	The control loop can be c specific axes.	pened	through the PLC in order to clamp		
Open-loop axes	counter axes). They have displaying the current pos The target position is rea- handwheels). If an NC blo	positic sition v ched m ock wit	ed as open-loop axes (manual axes, on encoders for determining and alue, but no nominal-value outputs. nanually (e.g., through mechanical h the open-loop axis is reached, a chine operator to move the axis to		

Monitoring functions

Description

- During operation the control monitors the following details*:
- Amplitude of the encoder signals
- Edge separation of the encoder signals
- Absolute position from encoders with distance-coded reference marks
- Current position (following error monitoring)
- Actual distance traversed (movement monitoring)
- Position deviation at standstill
- Checksum of safety-related functions
- Supply voltage
- Voltage of the backup battery
- Operating temperature of the MC and CPU
- Run time of the PLC program

In the event of hazardous errors, an emergency stop message is sent to the external electronics via the control-is-ready output, and the axes are brought to a stop. The correct connection of the TNC 128 in the machine's emergency stop loop is checked when the control system is switched on. In the event of an error, the control displays a message in plain language.

Context-sensitive help

The HELP and ERR keys provide the user with context-sensitive help. This means that in the event of an error message, the control displays information on the cause of the error and proposes solutions. The machine tool builder can also use this function for PLC error messages.

umber 80-0444	Type Text	defined			A	
ction:	missing tool to		efined in the t able.	ool table.	 2 - 2 -	
Add the m Use anoth	tool.					

KinematicsDesign (accessory)

KinematicsDesign is a PC program for creating adaptable kinematic configurations. It supports the following:

- Complete kinematic configurations
- Transfer of configuration files between control and PC
- Description of tool-carrier kinematics

Kinematic descriptions created for the iTNC 530 can also be transferred into kinematic descriptions for the TNC 640/620/320/128.

If KinematicsDesign is connected to a control online (operation is also possible with the programming station software), then machine movements can be simulated, and the axes are moved.

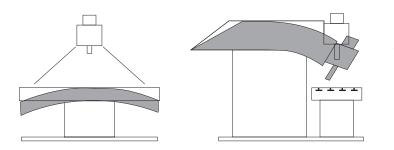
The visualization possibilities range from the pure depiction of the transformation chain and a wire model to a depiction of the entire working space.

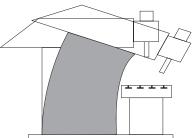
Error compensation

Overview	The TNC 128 automatically compensates mechanical errors of the
	machine.

Linear error Linear error can be compensated over the entire travel range for each axis.

Nonlinear error The TNC 128 can compensate for ball-screw pitch errors and sag errors simultaneously. The compensation values are stored in a table. Nonlinear axis-error compensation also makes it possible to compensate for position-dependent backlash.



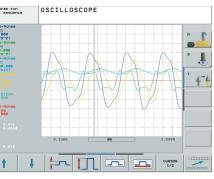


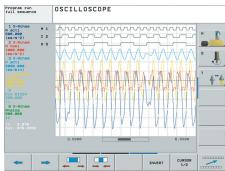
Backlash	The play between table movement and rotary encoder movement during direction changes can be compensated in length measurements by spindle and rotary encoder. This backlash is outside the controlled system.
Hysteresis	The hysteresis between table movement and motor movement is also compensated in direct length measurements. In this case, the hysteresis is within the controlled system.
Static friction	At very low feed rates, high static friction can cause the slide to stop and start repeatedly for short periods. This is commonly known as stick-slip. The TNC 128 can compensate for this problematic behavior.
Sliding friction	Sliding friction is compensated for by the speed controller of the TNC 128.
Thermal expansion	To compensate for thermal expansion, the machine's expansion behavior must be known.
	The temperature is ascertained by thermistors connected to the analog inputs of the TNC 128. The PLC evaluates the temperature information and passes the compensation value to the NC.

Commissioning and diagnostic aids

Overview	The TNC 128 provides comprehensive internal commissioning and diagnostic aids. It also includes highly effective PC software for diagnostics, optimization, and remote control.	
ConfigDesign (accessory)	 PC software for configuring the machine parameters Stand-alone machine-parameter editor for the control; all support information, additional data, and input limits are shown for the parameters Configuration of machine parameters Comparison of parameters from different controls Importing of service files: easy testing of machine parameters in the field Rule-based creation and management of machine configurations for multiple controls (together with PLCdesign) 	
Oscilloscope	The TNC 128 features an integrated oscilloscope. Both X/t and X/Y graphs are possible. The following characteristic curves can be recorded and stored in six channels: • Actual value and nominal value of the axis feed rate • Contouring feed rate • Nominal and actual position • Following error of the position controller • Nominal values for speed, acceleration, and jerk • Actual values for acceleration and jerk • Nominal value of analog output • Content of PLC operands • Encoder signal (0°–A) and (90°–B) • Nominal velocity value	
Logic signals	Simultaneous graphic representation of the logic states of up to 16 operands (markers, words, inputs, outputs, counters, timers) • Marker (M) • Input (I) • Output (O) • Timer (T) • Counter (C) • IpoLogic (X)	Program Thill see the second s
Commissioning wizard	In order to simplify the adaptation of the axes and spindle, the commissioning wizard for analog axes guides you step-by-step through the commissioning of any axis parameter set. You can define the following machine parameters with the aid of the commissioning wizard: • Ascertain the algebraic sign of the axis • Ascertain the axis traverse direction • Ascertain the velocity with 9 V analog voltage • Ascertain the maximum acceleration of the axis	

- Ascertain the k_v factor of the axis
- Ascertain acceleration feedforward control for the axis





Online Monitor (OLM)	over a code number control component • Display of contro • Display of contro • Display of hardw • Various trace fun • Activation of spir	ctions	ng and diagnosis of and channels
TNCscope (accessory)	With TNCscope yo simultaneously.	nsferring the oscilloscope f u can record and save up to as are saved in the TNCsco	o 16 channels
API DATA	The API DATA function enables the control to display the states or contents of the symbolic API markers and API double words. This function requires that your PLC program use the symbolic memory interface. Note: The API DATA function does not provide usable display values with the iTNC 530-compatible memory interface (API 1.0)		
Table function	The current conditions of the markers, words, inputs, outputs, counters, and timers are displayed in tables. The conditions can be changed through the keyboard.		
Trace function	The current content of the operands and the accumulators is shown in the statement list in each line in hexadecimal or decimal code. The active lines of the statement list are marked.		
Log	For the purpose of error diagnostics, all error messages and keystrokes are recorded in a log. The entries can be read using the PLCdesign or TNCremo software for PCs.		
TeleService (accessory)	PC software for remote diagnostics, remote monitoring, and remote operation of the control. For more information, please ask for the <i>Remote Diagnosis with TeleService</i> Technical Information sheet.		
	Single station lice Network license	nse For 14 workstations For 20 workstations	ID 340449-xx ID 340454-xx ID 340455-xx

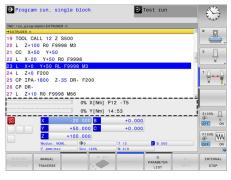
TNCtest	Acceptance tests on machine tools with external or integrated functional safety (FS) must be conducted reproducibly and verifiably.
	The TNCtest and TestDesign program packages can be used to plan and perform acceptance tests for machine tools with HEIDENHAIN controls. The acceptance tests are planned with TestDesign and run with TNCtest.
	The TNCtest programs are designed to provide support during acceptance testing, provide required information, and perform automatic configurations, as well as record data and evaluate the data semiautomatically. A tester must evaluate manually whether a test case passed or failed.
TNCanalyzer	The TNCanalyzer application from HEIDENHAIN provides for simple and intuitive evaluation of service files and log files.
	 Function: Loading of service and log files Analysis of temporal sequences and static states Filters and search functions Data export (HELogger, CSV and JSON formats) Definition of application-specific analysis profiles Preconfigured analysis profiles Graphic display of signals via TNCscope

- Graphic display of signals via TNCscope
 Interaction with other tools that are intended for the display of special sections of the service file

Integrated PLC

Overview	The PLC program is created by the machine manufacturer either at the control or with the PLC development software PLCdesign (accessory). Machine-specific functions are activated and monitored via the PLC inputs/outputs. The number of PLC inputs/ outputs required depends on the complexity of the machine.			
PLC expansion	If the PLC inputs/outputs of the TNC 128 do not suffice, you can connect the external PLC input/output system PL 510.			
Rated operating current	MC main computer: 0.15 A per output PL 510: see <i>PL 510 PLC input/output systems</i>			
PLC programming	Format	Statement list		
	Memory	350 MB		
	Cycle time	9 ms to 30 ms (adjustable)		
	Command set	 Bit, byte, and word commands Logical operations Arithmetic commands Comparisons Bracketed terms Jump commands Subprograms Stack operations Submit programs Timers Counters Comments PLC modules Strings 		
PLC window	The TNC 128 can display PLC error messages in the dialog line during operation.			

Small PLC window The TNC 128 can show additional PLC messages and bar diagrams in the small PLC window.



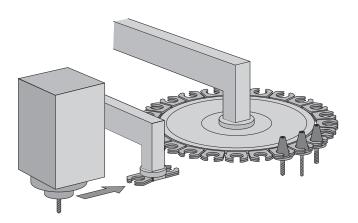
Small PLC window

PLC soft keys

The machine manufacturer can display his own PLC soft keys in the vertical soft-key row on the screen.

PLC positioning

All closed-loop axes can also be positioned via the PLC. PLC positioning of the NC axes cannot be superimposed on NC positioning.



PLC axes

Axes can be defined as PLC axes. They are programmed by means of M functions or OEM cycles. The PLC axes are positioned independently of the NC axes.

PLCdesign (accessory) PC software for PLC program development. The PC program **PLCdesign** can be used for easy creation of PLC programs. Extensive examples of PLC programs are included with the product.

Functions:

- Easy-to-use text editor
- Menu-guided operation
- Programming of symbolic operands
- Modular programming techniques
- "Compiling" and "linking" of PLC source files
- Operand commenting, creation of the documentation file
- Comprehensive help system
- Data transfer between the PC and control
- Creation of PLC soft keys

Python OEM Process (option 46) The Python OEM Process option is an effective tool for the machine tool builder to use an object-oriented high-level programming language in the control (PLC). Python is an easy-to-learn script language that supports the use of all necessary high-level language elements.

Python OEM Process can be used universally for machine functions and complex calculations, as well as to display special user interfaces. User-specific or machine-specific solutions can be efficiently implemented. Numerous libraries on the basis of Python and GTK are available, regardless of whether you want to create special algorithms for special functions, or separate solutions such as an interface for machine maintenance software.

The applications you create can be included via the PLC in the familiar PLC windows, or they can be displayed in separate free windows that can be expanded to the control's full screen size.

Simple Python scripts (e.g., for display masks) can also be executed without enabling Python OEM Process (software option 46). For this function, 10 MB of dedicated memory is reserved. For more information, refer to the *Python in HEIDENHAIN Controls* Technical Manual.

	Date	Message	Maintenance
0	03.03.2007 - 10:46	Maintenance Message: "C-Axis: Operating time exceeded!"	
1	04.06.2007 - 17:23	Maintenance Message: "Y-Axis: Check gear box oil"	
23	12.07.2007 - 8:30	Error Message: "C-Axis: Lag error"	X - AXIS
	60	60 0 - 200 ms	Z - AXIS
	40	40 200 - 700 ms over 700 ms	A - AXIS
		40 over 700 ms 20 0	A - AV45 C - AV45
		40 over 700 ms 20 0	
		a ver 700 ms	C - AXIS

PLC basic program

The PLC basic program serves as a basis for adapting the control to the requirements of the respective machine. It can be downloaded from the Internet.

These essential functions are covered by the PLC basic program: Axes

- Control of analog
- Axes with clamping mode
- Axes with central drive - Axes with Hirth grid
- Synchronized axes
- Reference run, reference end position
- Axis lubrication

Spindles

- Control and orientation of the spindles
- Spindle clamping
- Alternative double-spindle operation
- Parallel spindle operation
- Conventional 2-stage gear system
- Wye/delta connection switchover (static, dynamic)

Tool changers

- Manual tool changer
- Tool changer with pick-up system
- Tool changer with dual gripper
- Tool changer with positively driven gripper
- Rotating tool magazine with closed-loop axis
- Rotating tool magazine with controlled axis
- Servicing functions for the tool changer
- Python tool management

Safety functions

- Emergency stop test (EN 13849-1)
- Brake test (EN 13849-1)
- Repeated switch-on test for new generation of handwheel

General functions

- Feed rate control
- Control of the coolant system (internal, external, air)
- Temperature compensation
- Activation of tool-specific torque monitoring
- Hydraulic control
- Chip conveyor
- Indexing fixture
- Touch probes
- PLC support for handwheels
- Control of doors
- Handling of M functions
- PLC log
- Display and management of PLC error messages
- Diagnostics screen (Python)
- Python example applications
- Status display in the small PLC window

Interfacing to the machine

OEM cycles	The machine tool builder can create and store his own cycles for recurring machining tasks. These OEM cycles are used in the same way as standard HEIDENHAIN cycles.
CycleDesign (accessory)	The soft-key structure for the cycles is managed using the CycleDesign PC program. In addition, CycleDesign can be used to store help graphics and soft keys in BMP format in the TNC. Graphic files can be compressed to ZIP format to reduce the amount of memory used.
Tool management	With integral PLC, the tool changer is moved either via proximity switch or as a controlled axis. Tool management including tool life monitoring and replacement tool monitoring is carried out by the TNC 128.
Tool calibration	Tool touch probes can be measured and checked with the \mathbf{T} tool touch probe system (accessory). Standard cycles for automatic tool measurement are available in the control. The control calculates the probing feed rate and the optimal spindle speed. The measured data are stored in a tool table.

All touch-probe data can be configured conveniently through a table. All HEIDENHAIN touch probe systems are preconfigured and can be selected through a drop-down menu.





Touch-probe

configuration

Data transfer and communication

Data interfaces

Overview	The TNC 128 is connected to PCs, networks, and other data storage devices via data interfaces.		
Ethernet	The TNC 128 can be interconnected via the Ethernet interface. For connection to the data network, the control features a 1000BASE-T (twisted pair Ethernet) connection.		
	Maximum transmission distance: Unshielded: 100 m Shielded: 400 m		
Protocol	The TNC 128 communicates using the TCP/IP protocol.		
Network connection	NFS file serverWindows networks (SMB)		
Data transmission speed	Approx. 400 to 800 Mbps (depending on file type and network utilization)		
RS-232-C/V.24	Data interface according to DIN 66 020 or EIA standard RS-232-C. Maximum transmission distance: 20 m		
Data transmission speed	115 200; 57 600; 38 400; 19 200; 9600; 4800; 2400; 1200; 600; 300; 150; 110 bps		
Protocols	The TNC 128 can transfer data using various protocols.		
Standard data transmission	The data is transferred character by character. The number of data bits, stop bits, the handshake, and character parity must be set by the user.		
Blockwise data transfer	The data is transferred blockwise. A block check character (BCC) is used for data backup. This method improves data security.		
LSV2	Bidirectional transfer of commands and data as per DIN 66 019. The data is divided into telegrams (blocks) and transmitted.		
USB	The TNC 128 features USB ports for the connection of standard USB devices, such as a mouse, drives, etc. On the back panel of the MC 128 there are two USB 3.0 ports. The USB ports are rated for a maximum of 0.5 A.		
USB cables	Cable length of up 5 mID 354770-xxCable length of 6 m to 30 m with integratedID 624775-xxamplifier; limited to USB 1.1.ID 624775-xx		

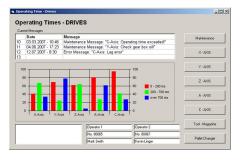
USB hub	B hub If you need further USB ports or if the supply current is not sufficient, a USB hub is required. The USB hub from HEIDENHAIN offers four free USB 2.0 ports.			
	USB hub Power supply: DC 24 V/max. 300 mA	ID 582884-xx		
Cover	The USB hub can be installed in the operatir way that two USB ports can be accessed fro optionally available cover cap can be used to from contamination.	om the outside. An		
	Cover	ID 508921-xx		
Software for data transfer	We recommend using HEIDENHAIN softwa between the TNC 128 and a PC.	are to transfer files		
TNCremoThis PC software package helps the user to transfer data from(accessory)the PC to the control. The software transfers data blockwise with block check characters (BCC).				
	 Functions: Data transfer (also blockwise) Remote control (only serial) File management and data backup of the Reading out the log Print-out of screen contents Text editor Managing more than one machine 	control		
TNCremoPlus (accessory)	In addition to the features already familiar fro TNCremoPlus can also transfer the current or screen to the PC (live screen). This makes it monitor the machine.	content of the control's		
	 Additional functions: Interrogation of DNC data (NC uptime, ma machine running time, spindle running time from the data servers—e.g., symbolic PLC Targeted overwriting of tool data using the presetter 	ie, pending errors, data C operands)		
	TNCremoPlus	ID 340447-xx		

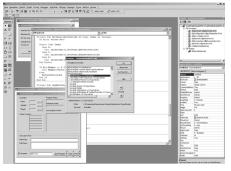
DNC applications

Overview

The development environments on Windows operating systems are particularly well suited as flexible platforms for application development in order to come to terms with the increasingly complex requirements of the machine's environment. The flexibility of the PC software and the large selection of ready-touse software components and standard tools in the development environment enable you to develop PC applications of great use to your customers in a very short time, for example:

- Error reporting systems that, for example, send the customer a text message to his cell phone reporting problems on the currently running machining process
- Standard or customer-specific PC software that decidedly increases process reliability and equipment availability
- Software solutions controlling the processes of manufacturing systems
- Information exchange with job management software





DNC (option 18) RemoTools SDK	and configuration capabilities r an external PC application can if required, influence the manu	is purpose. It provides all the data needed for these processes so that evaluate data from the control and, ifacturing process. HAIN DNC effectively, HEIDENHAIN
(accessory)	offers the RemoTools SDK dev	velopment package. It contains the veX control for integration of the

RemoTools SDK

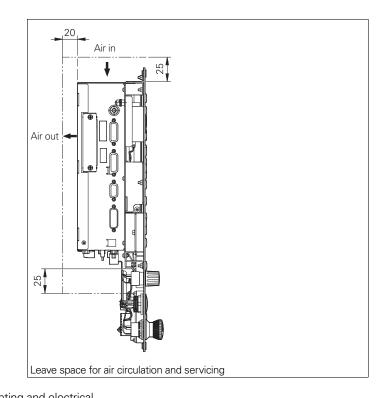
ID 340442-xx

For more information, refer to the HEIDENHAIN DNC brochure.

Mounting information Clearances and mounting

Proper minimum clearance

When mounting the control components, please observe proper minimum clearances and space requirements, as well as length and position of the connecting cables.



Mounting and electrical installation	 Observe the following points during mounting and electrical connection: National regulations for low-voltage installations at the operating site of the machine or components National regulations regarding interference and noise immunity at the operating site of the machine or components National regulations regarding electrical safety and operating conditions at the operating site of the machine or components Specifications for the installation position Specifications of the Technical Manual
Degrees of protection	 The following components fulfill the requirements for IP54 (dust protection and splash-proof protection): TNC 128 (when properly installed) Machine operating panel (when properly installed) Handwheel
Electromagnetic compatibility	Protect your equipment from interference by observing the rules and recommendations specified in the Technical Manual.
Intended place of operation	This unit fulfills the requirements for EN 50370-1 and is intended for operation in industrially zoned areas.
Likely sources of interference	 Interference is produced by capacitive and inductive coupling into electrical conductors or into device connections, caused by, e.g.: Strong magnetic fields from transformers or electric motors Relays, contactors, and solenoid valves High-frequency equipment, pulse equipment, and stray magnetic fields from switch-mode power supplies

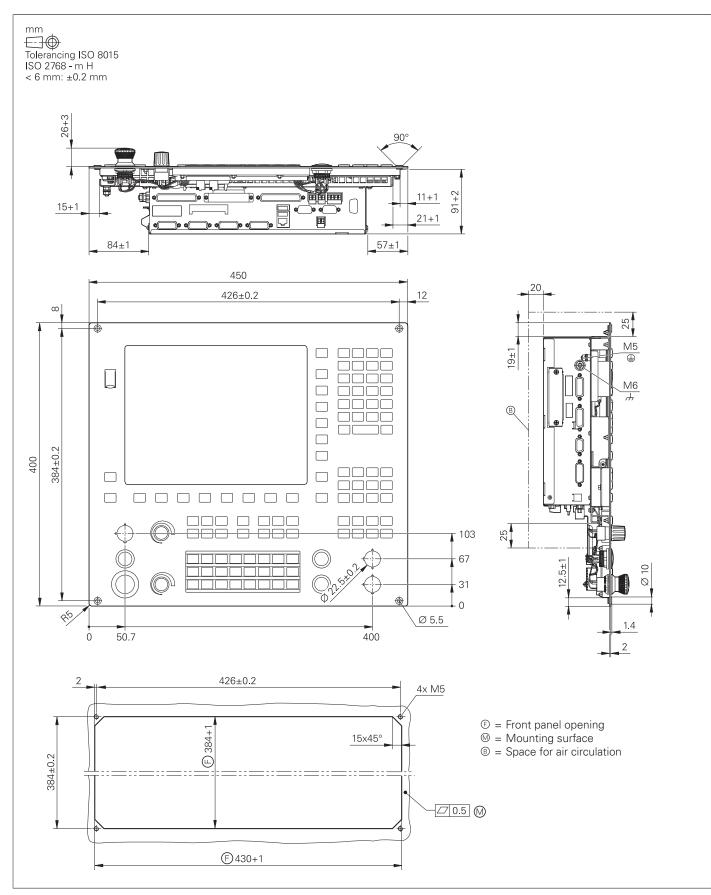
• Power lines and leads to the above equipment

Protective measures	 Ensure that the MC, CC, and signal lines are at least 20 cm away from interfering devices Ensure that the MC, CC, and signal lines are at least 10 cm away from cables carrying interfering signals Shielding according to EN 50178 Use equipotential bonding lines according to the grounding plan. Please refer to the Technical Manual of your control Use only genuine HEIDENHAIN cables and connecting elements
Installation elevation	The maximum altitude for installation of HEIDENHAIN control components (MC, CC, PLB, MB, TE, BF, IPC, etc.) is 3000 m above sea level.

Overall dimensions

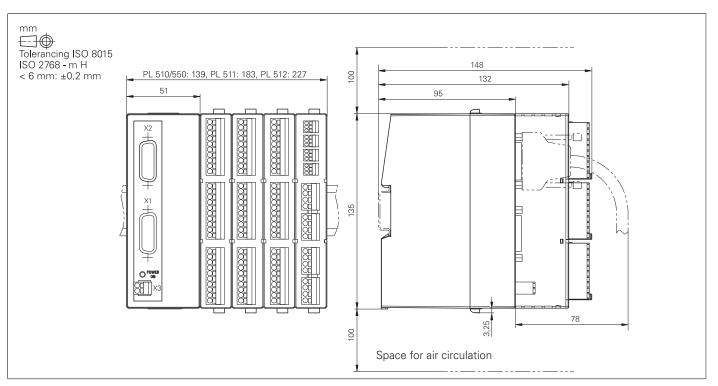
Main computer

MC 128



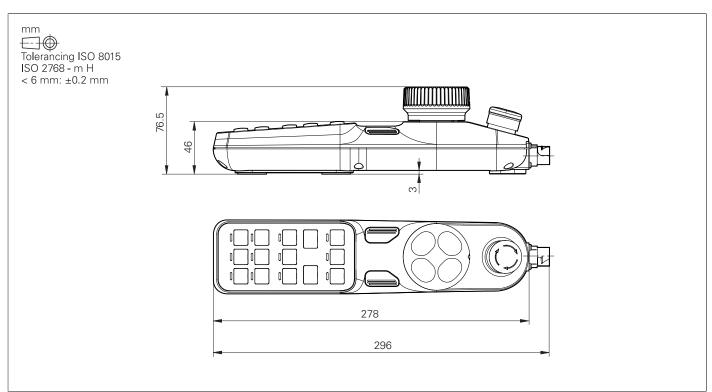
PLC inputs and outputs

PL 510

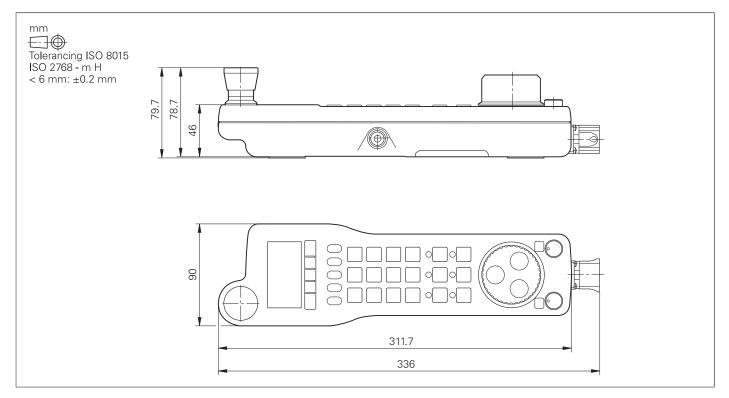


Electronic handwheels

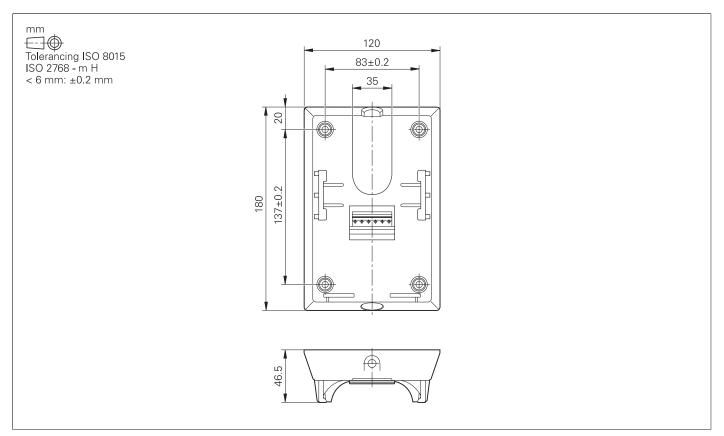




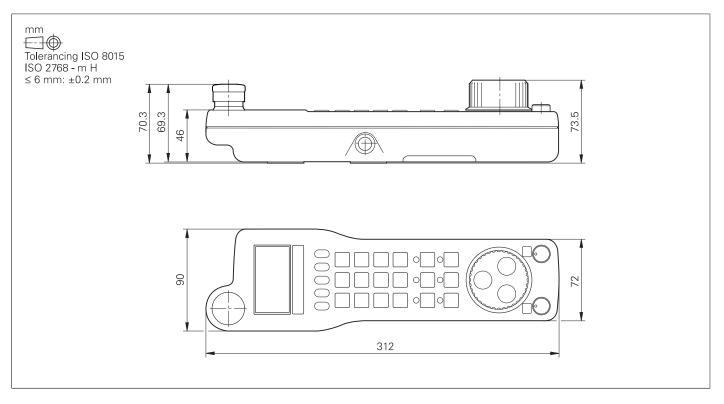
HR 520, HR 520 FS



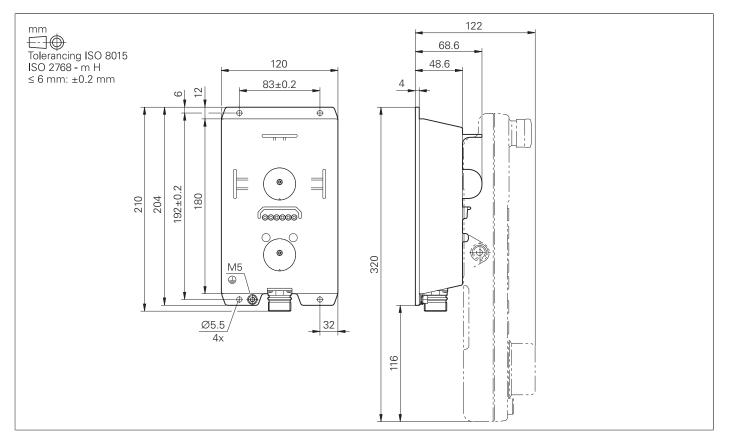
Holder for HR 520, HR 520 FS



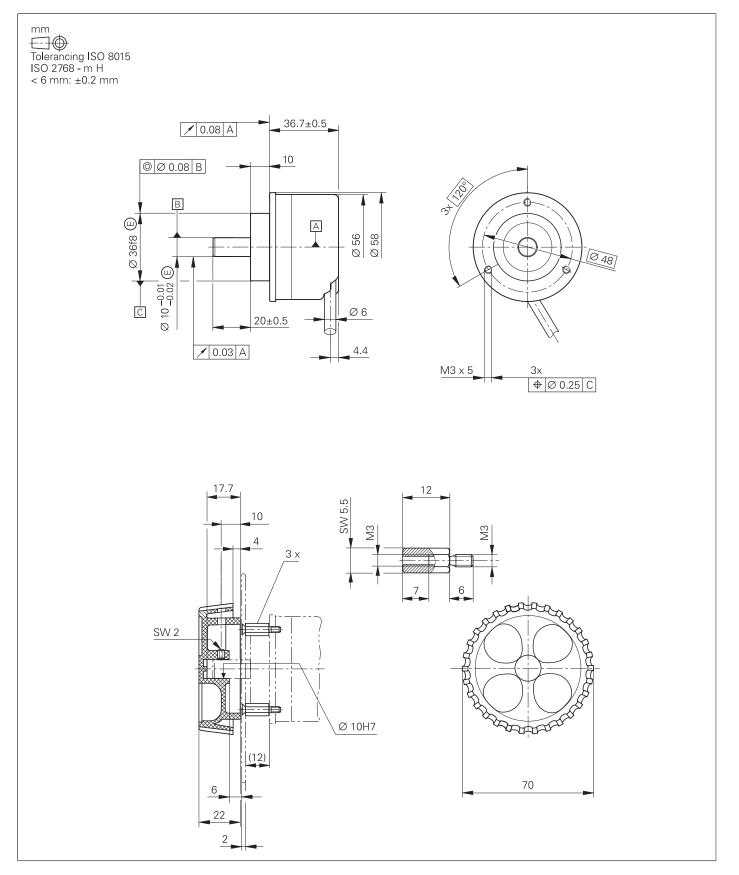
HR 550 FS



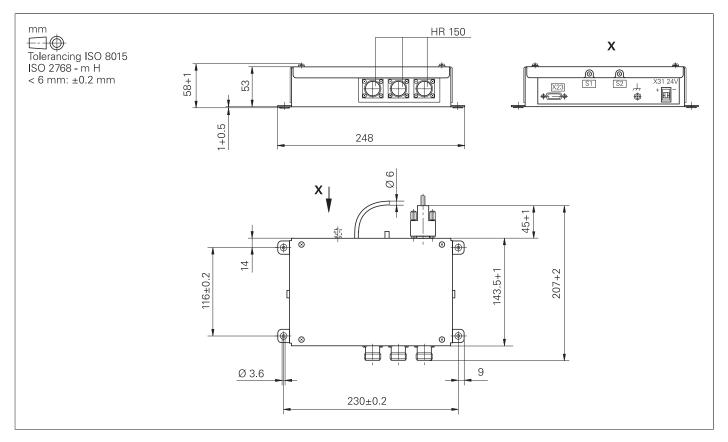
HRA 551 FS



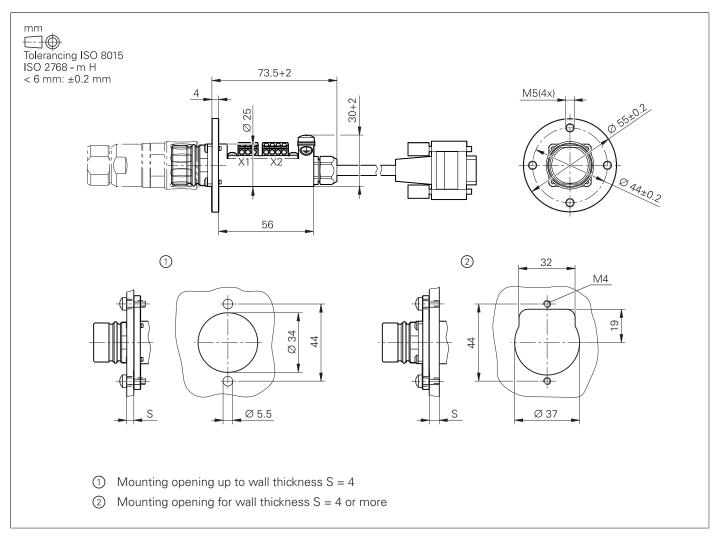
HR 130, HR 150 with control knob



HRA 110

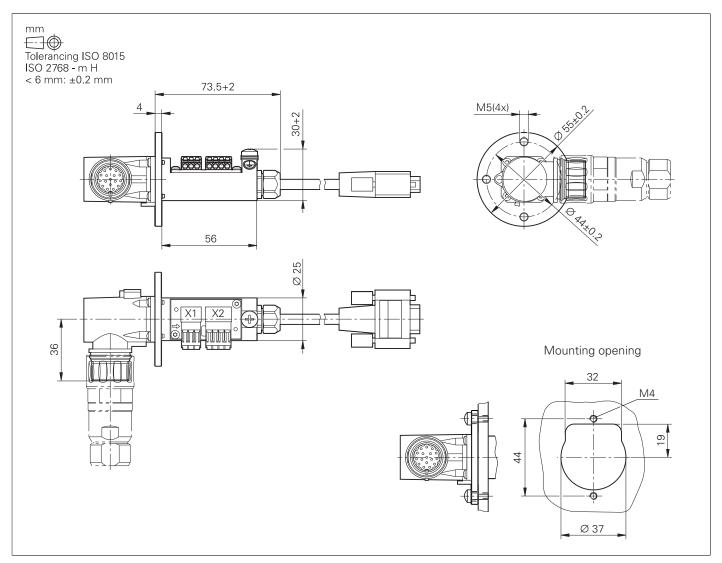


Adapter cable for handwheels (straight)



HR/HRA adapter cable to MC (straight connector)

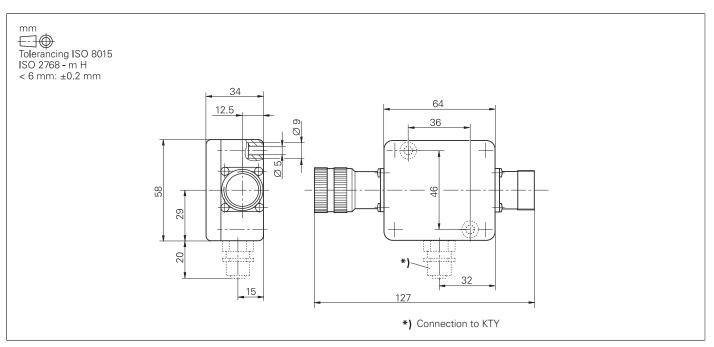
Adapter cable for handwheels (angled)



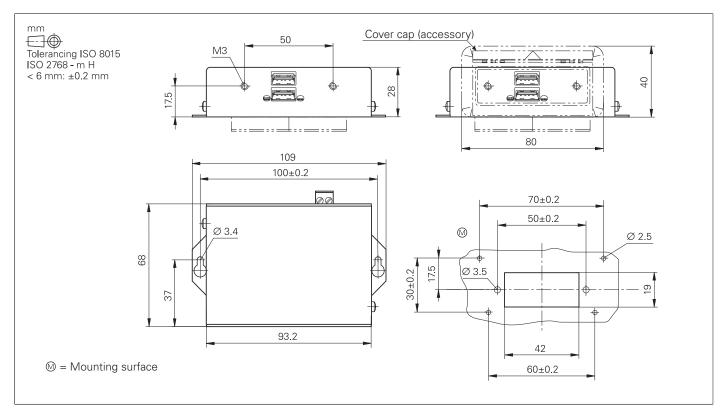
Adapter cable for HR/HRA to MC (angled connector)

Interface accessories

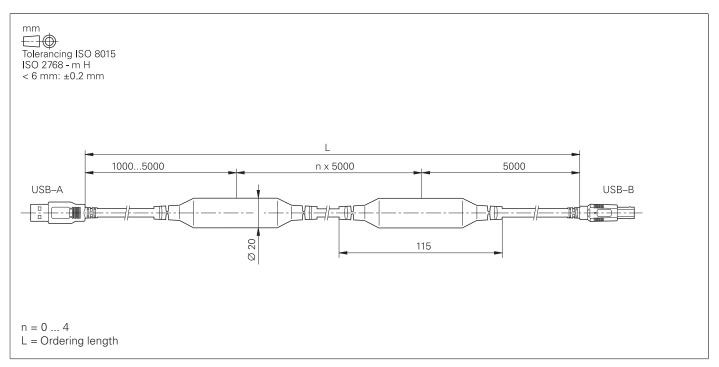
Line-drop compensator for encoders with EnDat interface



USB hub



USB extension cable with hubs



General information

Documentation

Technical documentation	TNC 128 Technical Manual	ID 1109223-xx; in PDF format on HESIS-Web including FilebaseID
	 TS 260 Mounting Instructions 	ID 808652-9x
	• TT 160 Mounting Instructions	ID 808654-xx
User	TNC 128	
documentation	 HEIDENHAIN Klartext Programming User's Manual 	ID 819494-xx
	Miscellaneous	
	 TNCremo User's Manual 	As integrated help
	 TNCremoPlus User's Manual 	As integrated help
	 PLCdesign User's Manual 	As integrated help
	 CycleDesign User's Manual 	As integrated help
	 KinematicsDesign User's Manual 	As integrated help
Other	TNC 128 brochure	ID 827137-xx
documentation	Touch Probes brochure	ID 1113984-xx
	 RemoTools SDK virtualTNC brochure 	ID 628968-xx
	 Remote Diagnosis with TeleService Product Overview 	ID 348236-xx
	Touch Probes DVD	ID 344353-xx
	HR 550FS Product Information document	PDF
Safety	For HEIDENHAIN products (such as control components,	
parameters	encoders, or motors), the safety characteristics (such as failure	
-	rates or statements on fault exclusion) are available on product-	
	specific request from your HEIDENHAIN contact person.	
Basic circuit	More information on basic circuit diagrams can be requested from	
diagram	your HEIDENHAIN contact person.	

Service and training

Technical support	HEIDENHAIN offers the machine manufacturer technical support to optimize the adaptation of the control to the machine, including on-site support.			
Exchange control	In the event of a malfunction, HEIDENHAIN guarantees the timely shipment of an exchange control (usually within 24 hours in Europe).			
Helpline	Our service engineers are available by phone if you have any questions regarding adaptation or malfunctions:			
	NC support	+49 8669 31-3101		
	PLC programming	E-mail: service.nc-support@heidenhain.de +49 8669 31-3102		
		E-mail: service.plc@heidenhain.de		
	NC programming	+49 8669 31-3103 E-mail: service.nc-pgm@heidenhain.de		
	Encoders / machine	+49 8669 31-3104		
	calibration APP programming	E-mail: service.ms-support@heidenhain.de +49 8669 31-3106		
		E-mail: service.app@heidenhain.de		
	If you have questions about repairs, spare parts, or exchange units, please contact our Service department:			
	Customer service,	+49 8669 31-3121		
	Germany Customer service,	E-mail: service.order@heidenhain.de +49 8669 31-3123		
	international	E-mail: service.order@heidenhain.de		
Machine calibration	On request, HEIDENHAIN engineers will calibrate your machine's geometry (e.g., with a KGM grid encoder).			
Technical courses	 HEIDENHAIN provides technical subjects: NC programming PLC programming TNC optimization TNC servicing Encoder servicing Special training for specific custom 	customer training in the following		
	For more information on dates or registration:			
	Technical training courses in	+49 8669 31-3049		
	Germany	E-Mail: mtt@heidenhain.de		

Germany	E-Mail: mtt@heidenhain.de
Technical training courses outside of Germany	www.heidenhain.de EN ▶ Company ▶ Contact ▶ HEIDENHAIN worldwide

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